### Higher Education Lenel User Group 12th Annual Conference

Hosted by Auburn University



# The Effects of Time on Perception and Action

**Jim Carroll, AIA**Vice President, Auburn University Facilities Management



- Born in Montgomery, AL
- Raised in Maryland/DC area
- Graduated from University of Maryland
- 25 years of professional practice in architecture
- Moved to the Owner's side in 2011 as University Architect at AU

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### "Those who cannot remember the past, are condemned to repeat it"

George Santayana

20th Century Philosopher

## "It is the soothing thing about history that it does repeat itself"

Gertrude Stein

20th Century Novelist and Poet





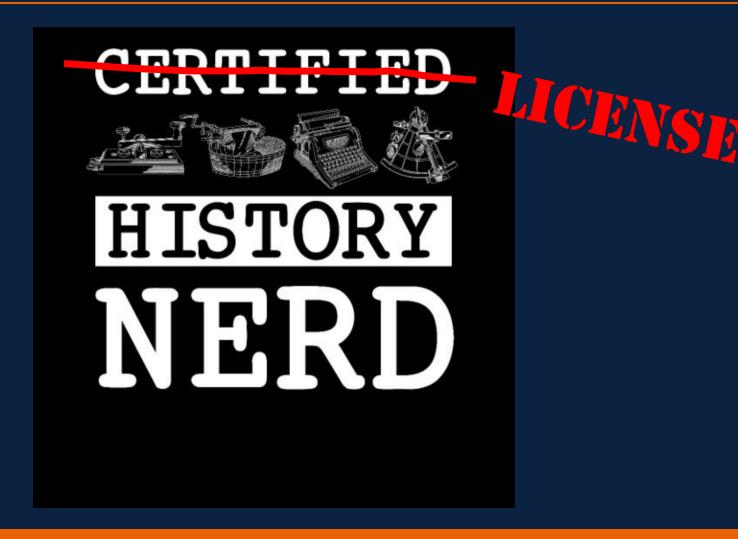
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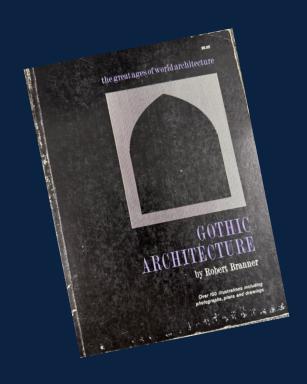






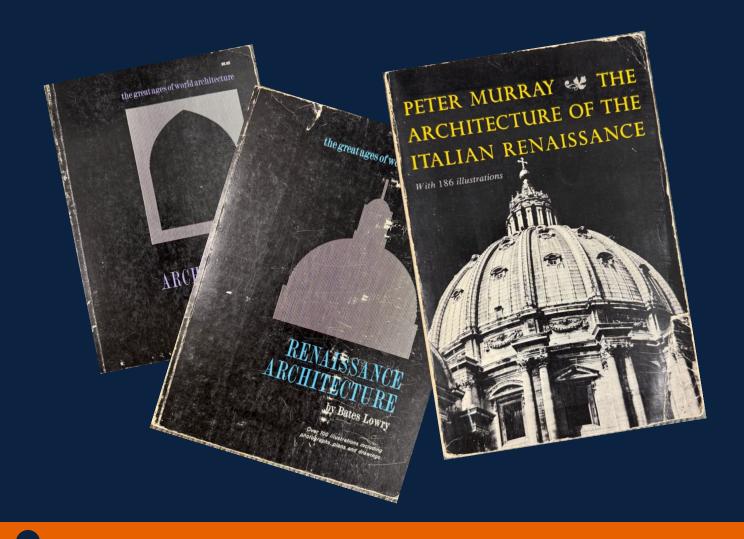


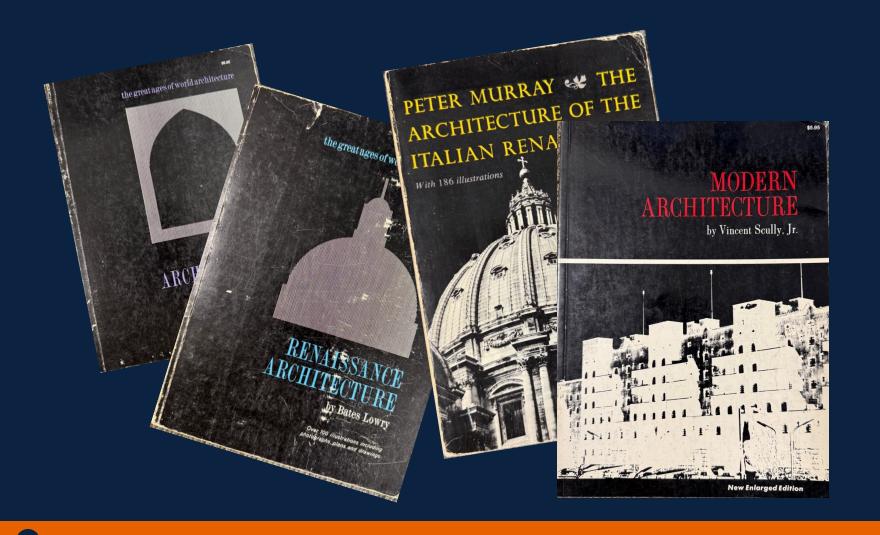


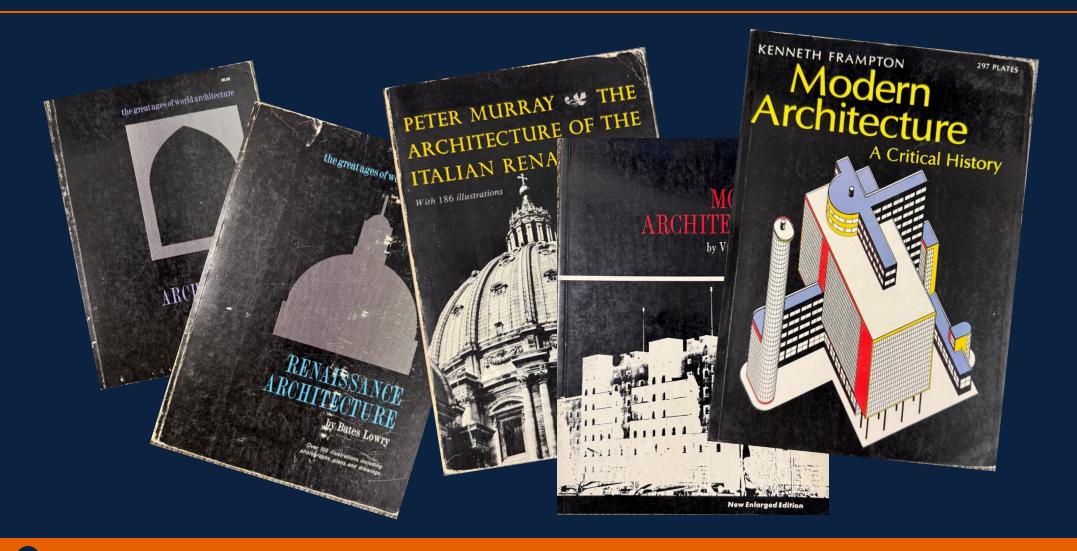


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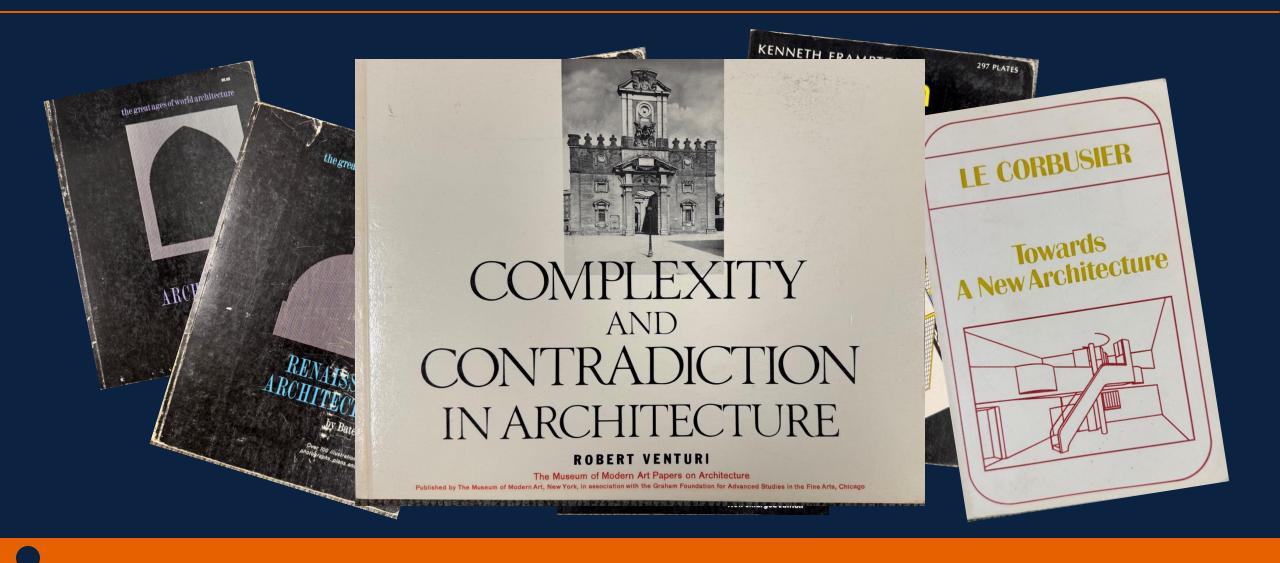








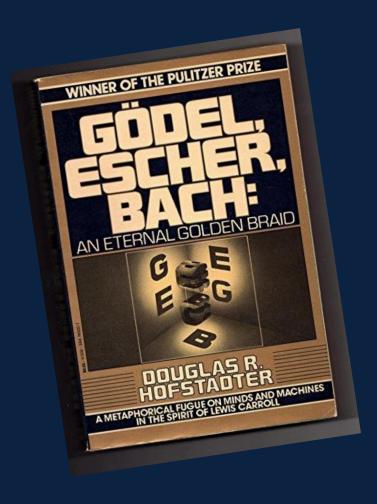






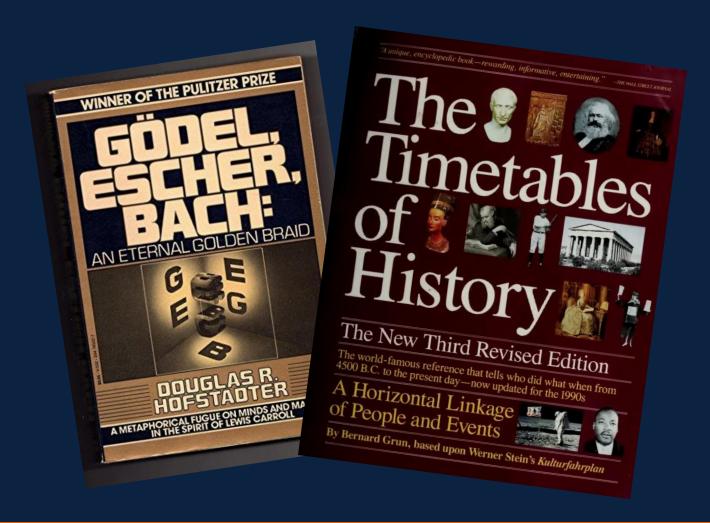




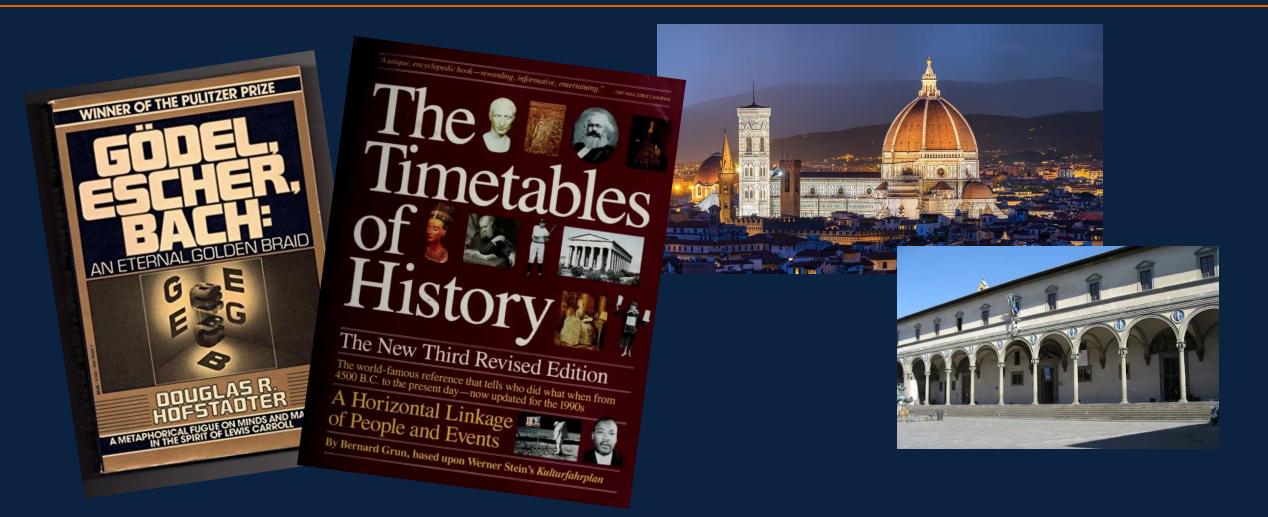




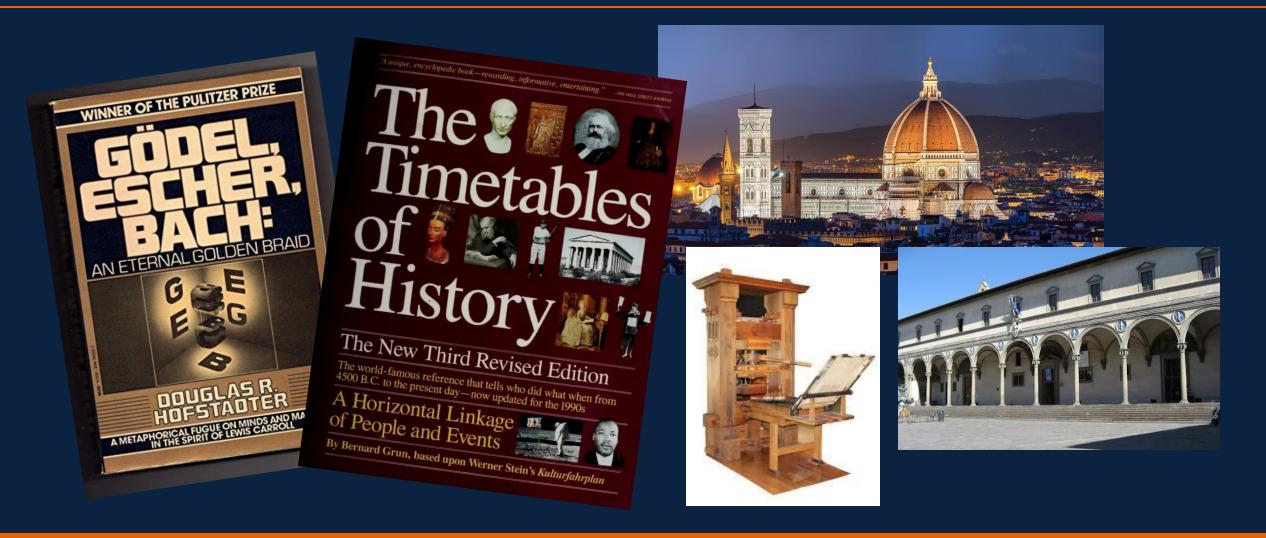






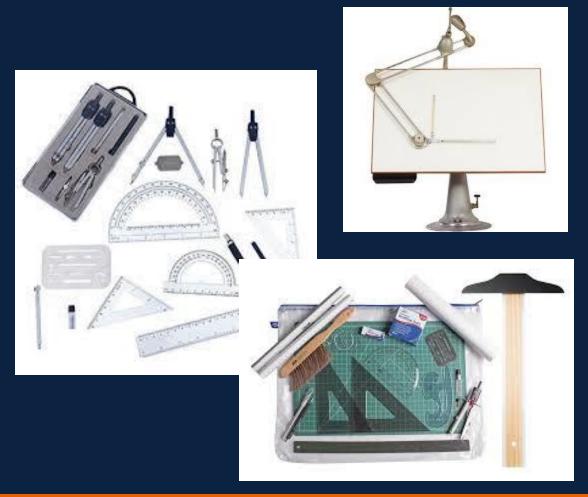








#### Real Life with "technology"





#### Real Life with Technology





#### Real Life with Technology

- Would we lose jobs?
- What about our craft?
- "...but I like to draw"
- "Improve or die"



- One important project
- Overlaps with history
- Enter "passion"



One important project

Overlaps with history

• Enter "passion"

• 1920s

Modernism

Dance

• Harlem Renaissance & Jazz

Literature

Visual Arts

 International Style/Bauhaus & Art Deco



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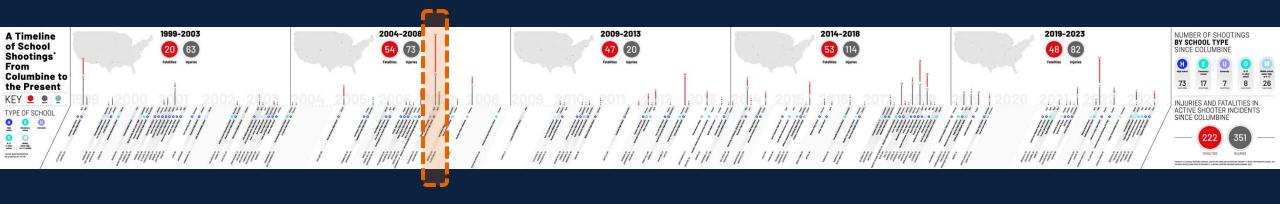
## "History never looks like history when you're living through it"

John W. Gardner

Secretary of HEW in the Johnson Administration

#### Changes in the Landscape

What happened in 2007?



#### Changes in the Landscape

2004-2008

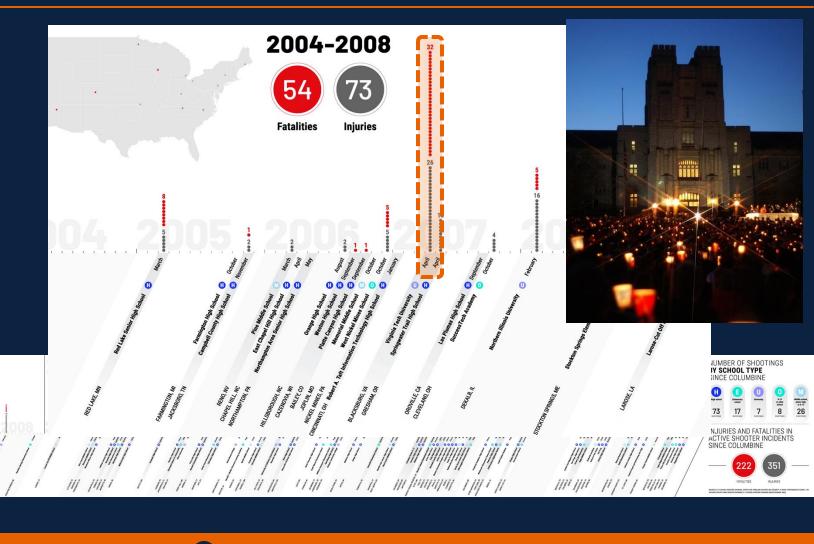
What happened in 2007?

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A Timeline of School

Shootings' From Columbine to

- Freshman daughter out-of-state
- Sophomore HS son local school
- Working nationally on dozens of campuses and commercial areas





- >400
- The "face" of security
- Natural barriers
- Overt man-made barriers
  - Moat
  - Hill
  - Drawbridge







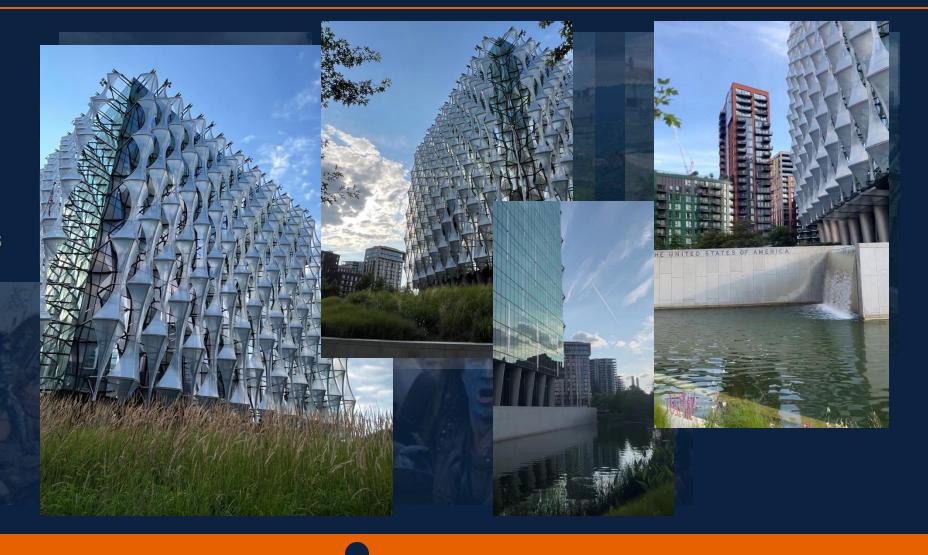
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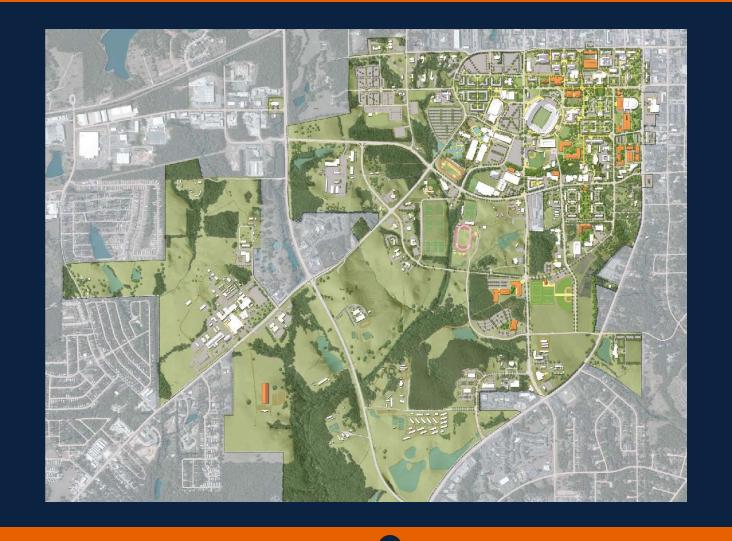


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- · >400
- The "face" of security
- Natural barriers
- Overt man-made barriers
  - Moat
  - Hil
  - Drawbridge
- 1,000 years later...
  - Moat
  - Hill
  - Gates



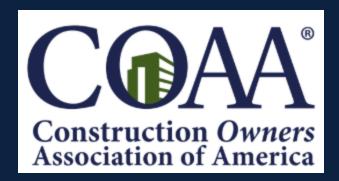
- Moved to Auburn
  - Widened view
  - Owner's perspective
  - Rethinking professional practice
- 2011 Ongoing efforts
  - Campus growth
  - Master Plan
  - Classrooms
  - Student Services
  - Campus Security



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#### The Role of the Owner

- The Owner
  - Who is the Owner?
  - What is the Owner's job?
  - Learning to be an Owner
  - The COAA Way
- Managing the effort
  - Large multi-disciplinary team
  - Outside support
  - Expertise on specialized efforts
  - The power of peers







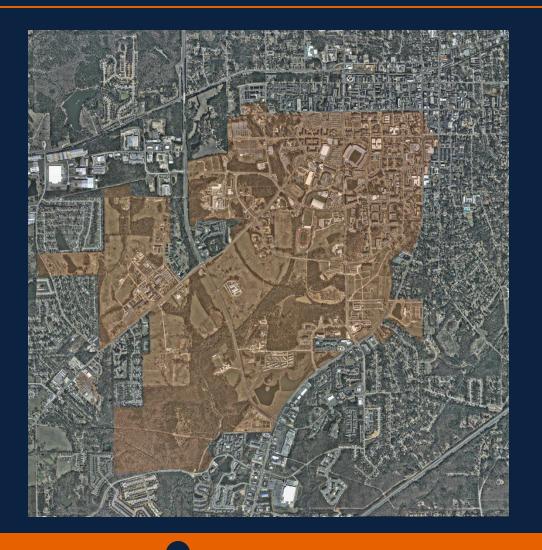




## Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED)

- Natural access control
  - Defined boundaries?
  - Controlled access points
  - Limited pathways
- Natural surveillance
  - Maximize visibility
  - Promote **pedestrian** traffic
  - Offer visual cues
- Territoriality
  - Reinforce ownership?
  - Create community
  - Use design elements

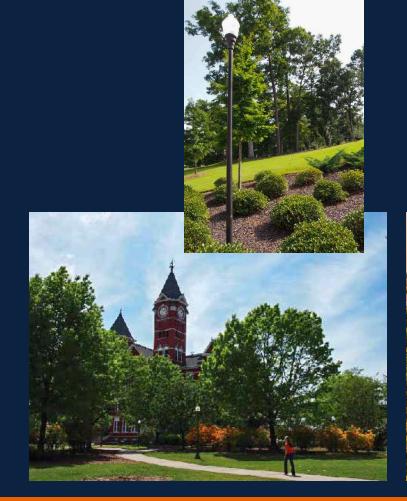
- Activity support
  - **Promote** positive activities
  - Integrate community spaces
  - Support local businesses?
- Maintenance
  - Maintain clean environment
  - Address potential hazards
  - Promote order and control

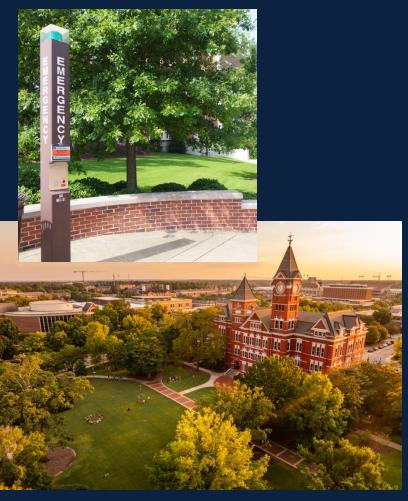


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## Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED)

- Landscape Master Plan
  - Followed Master Plan update
  - First plan ever developed
  - Developed ground plane
  - Developed standards
- Defining in-between spaces
  - Paving
  - Plantings
  - Zones





### The Last 15





37% growth in buildings



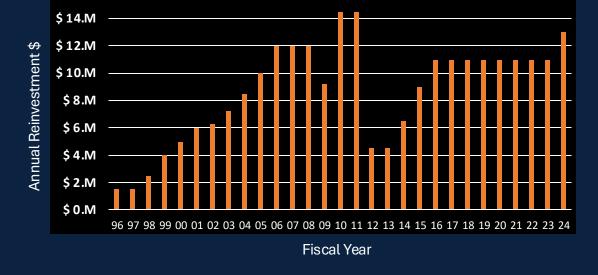
in utility costs



#### The Last 15

- Unprecedented growth
  - Significant increase in students
  - **37**% growth in buildings
  - **Decrease** in utility costs
  - **Technology** has led the way
- Unprecedented investment
  - Billions in capital
  - Millions of square feet added
  - Expert **analysis** of existing facilities
  - Prepared for next steps









\$16.M

"We buy what we've designed, we build what we've bought, we maintain what we've built, we renovate what we haven't maintained, and we demolish what we haven't renovated"

Jim Carroll

**History Nerd** 

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## The Next 30

#### Historic Reinvestment

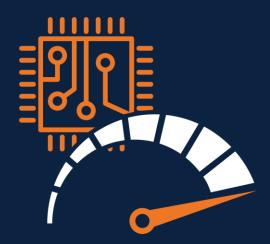
- Significant renovations
- Historic facilities
- New buildings will be rare
- **Demolitions** will be important





#### The Future?

- What does history tell us?
  - Technology happens fast
  - Changes may not be expected
  - How much **security** is enough?
- What will your work look like?
  - Renovations will require diligence
  - Will wireless completely take over?
  - Will Artificial Intelligence (AI) help?
  - What's the **next** great thing?







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